

## Werk

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**Theorem 8.** Let f, X, Y have the same meaning as in Theorem 7. Let  $A_f$  be dense in X. Then  $D_f$  is of the first category in X.

Proof. Since  $A_f$  is closed we have  $A_f = X$ . In view of Theorem 7  $A_f - C_f = X - C_f = D_f$  is of the first category.

Note. For metric spaces Theorem 8 is proved in [1].

Corollary. If f is cliquish then  $D_f$  is of the first category.

Note. For metric spaces, Corollary follows from the mentioned theorem in [1]. It is formulated without proof in [2] for topological spaces.

In [2] we find also a theorem asserting that if f is cliquish then it is at most pointwise discontinuous. Such a theorem for metric spaces X and Y where X is complete is evidently a corollary of Theorem 8. However, in general such a theorem is not true as the following example shows.

Example 2. (J. SMÍTAL.) Let X be the set of all rational numbers in (0, 1) with the usual metric.

Put f(x) = 1/q for x = p/q. Then f is cliquish on X but  $D_f = X$ .

Nevertheless, the following theorem may be proved.

**Theorem 9.** Let X be a topological space of the second category at each of its points. Let f be cliquish on X. Then f is at most pointwise discontinuous.

Proof. In view of Theorem 8  $D_f$  is of the first category in X. If  $U \neq \emptyset$ , U is open in X then  $U \subset D_f$  does not hold. Hence a point  $x_0 \in U$  exists such that  $x_0 \in C_f$ .

## References

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Author's address: 816 31 Bratislava, Mlynská dolina (Katedra matematickej analýzy PF UK).